## Pressure switches for air DL..A, DL..K

## OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

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## 1 SAFETY

### 1.1 Please read and keep in a safe place



Please read through these instructions carefully before installing or operating. Following the installation, pass the instructions on to the operator. This unit must be installed and commissioned in accordance with the regulations and standards in force. These instructions can also be found at www. docuthek.com.

### 1.2 Explanation of symbols

$\mathbf{1 , 2 , 3}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}=$ Action
$\rightarrow$ = Instruction

### 1.3 Liability

We will not be held liable for damage resulting from non-observance of the instructions and non-compliant use.

### 1.4 Safety instructions

Information that is relevant for safety is indicated in the instructions as follows:

## DANGER

Indicates potentially fatal situations.

## WARNING

Indicates possible danger to life and limb.

## A CAUTION

Indicates possible material damage.
All interventions may only be carried out by qualified gas technicians. Electrical interventions may only be carried out by qualified electricians.

### 1.5 Conversion, spare parts

All technical changes are prohibited. Only use OEM spare parts.

## 2 CHECKING THE USAGE

## DL 1,5-3A, DL 3K, DL 5-150A, DL 5-150K

For monitoring positive, negative or differential pressures of air, flue gas or other non-aggressive gases.
This function is only guaranteed when used within the specified limits - see page 7 (8 Technical data). Any other use is considered as non-compliant.

### 2.1 Type code

| DL | Pressure switch for air |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1,5 | Adjusting range -0.5-+1.5 mbar |
| 3 | Adjusting range 0.2-3 mbar |
| 5 | Adjusting range 0.4-5 mbar |
| 10 | Adjusting range 1.0-10 mbar |
| 30 | Adjusting range 2.5-30 mbar |
| 50 | Adjusting range 2.5-50 mbar |
| 150 | Adjusting range 30-150 mbar |
| A | Rp 1/4 connection, tube connection, hand wheel |
| K | With tube connection, hand wheel |
| T | T-product |
| G | With gold contacts |
| -2 | Electrical connection via screw terminals (UL listed), IP 54 |
| -3 | Electrical connection via screw terminals, IP 54 |
| -4 | Electrical connection via screw terminals, IP 65 |
| -5 | Electrical connection via 4-pin plug, without socket, IP 54 |
| -6 | Electrical connection via 4-pin plug, with socket, IP 54 |
| -9 | Electrical connection via 4-pin plug, with socket, IP 65 |
| K2 | Red/green pilot LED for 24 V DC/AC |
| T | Blue pilot lamp for 230 V AC |
| T2 | Red/green pilot LED for 110 to 230 V |
|  | AC |
| N | Blue pilot lamp for 120 V AC |
| P | With test tapping point |
| 1 | With 1 test key |
| 2 | With 2 test keys |
| A | External adjustment |
| W | Z-angle bracket |

### 2.2 Part designations



1 Upper housing section with cover
2 Lower housing section
3 Hand wheel
4 M16 cable gland/1/2" NPT conduit

### 2.3 Type label



Max. inlet pressure $=$ withstand pressure, mains voltage, ambient temperature, enclosure: see type label.

## 3 INSTALLATION

## A CAUTION

Please observe the following to ensure that the unit is not damaged during installation:

- Dropping the device can cause permanent damage. In this event, replace the entire device and associated modules before use.
- Use approved sealing material only.
- Condensation must not be allowed to get into the housing. If possible, install pipework with an ascending gradient. Otherwise, there is a risk of icing of condensation at subzero temperatures, the switching point shifting or corrosion in the device which can lead to malfunctions.
- Protect the connections against dirt or moisture in the medium to be measured or the surrounding air. If necessary, install a filter.
- In case of highly fluctuating pressures, install a damping nozzle/restrictor orifice.
- When installing outdoors, place the pressure switch in a roofed area and protect from direct sunlight (even IP 65 version). To avoid condensation, the cover with pressure equalization element can be used. See
- In the case of an uneven mounting surface, secure the pressure switch to the mounting plate or air duct with only two screws on the same side in order to avoid subjecting the pressure switch to mechanical stress.
- Vapours containing silicone can adversely affect the functioning of electrical contacts. When using silicone tubes, only use silicone tubes which have been sufficiently cured.
- In the case of high humidity, we recommend using a pressure switch with gold contact due to its higher resistance to corrosion. Closed-circuit current monitoring is recommended under difficult operating conditions.
$\rightarrow$ Ensure that there is sufficient installation space.
$\rightarrow$ Ensure unobstructed view of the hand wheel.


### 3.1 Installation position


$\rightarrow$ Installation in the vertical or horizontal position, or sometimes upside down, preferably with vertical diaphragm. If installed in a vertical position, the switching point $p_{S}$ will correspond to the scale value SK set on the hand wheel. If installed in another position, the switching point $p_{S}$ will change and no longer correspond to the set scale value SK. Switching point $p_{S}$ must be checked.

| $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{s}}=\mathrm{SK}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SK + 0,18 mbar } \\ & {[+0,071 \text { "WC] }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SK - 0,18 mbar } \\ & {[-0,071 \text { "WC }} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DL 1,5A |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q } \\ \text { 2. B. SK= }=-0,5: \\ \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{S}}=-0,5+0,18 \\ \mathrm{Ps}_{\mathrm{S}}=-0,32 \mathrm{mbar} \end{gathered}$ | 룩 |
| DL 3K, DL 3A |  |  |
|  | 앋 (0) | 묵 (0) |
| DL 5 - 150A, DL 5 - 150K |  |  |
|  | 9 | $\xrightarrow{\sim}$ |

### 3.2 Installing the DL

The following screw specifications apply when using a ( 1 mm thick) mounting plate and self-tapping screws for plastic:

|  | Hole dia./depth | Screw dia./ <br> length |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| DL..A.. | $\varnothing 2.7 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\varnothing 3.5 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| DL..A.. | $\varnothing 3.5 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\varnothing 4 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| DL 3K | $\varnothing 2.7 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\varnothing 3 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| DL 3K | $\varnothing 3.5 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\varnothing 4 \times 8 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| DL 5-150K | $\varnothing 3 \times 16 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\varnothing 3.5 \times 16 \mathrm{~mm}$ |



DL 1,5A, DL 3A, DL 3K


DL 5-150A


DL 5-150K

### 3.3 Connecting the pressure line

$\rightarrow$ DL..A: upon delivery, port 2 is closed off by a rubber cap.

## DL 1,5A, DL 3A


$\rightarrow$ Positive pressure: port 1 or 2
$\rightarrow$ Negative pressure: port 3
$\rightarrow$ Special version DL 3A-3Z: port 4

## DL 5-150A


$\rightarrow$ Positive pressure: port 1 or 2
$\rightarrow$ Negative pressure: port 3; after unscrewing port 3, also port 4

## DL 3K


$\rightarrow$ Positive pressure: port 2
$\rightarrow$ Negative pressure: port 3

DL 5-150K

$\rightarrow$ Positive pressure: port 2
$\rightarrow$ Negative pressure: port 3
$\rightarrow$ Optional test point for positive pressure: port 5

## Positive pressure measurement


$\rightarrow 1$ or $2=$ positive pressure port (+).
$\rightarrow$ If port 2 is used, close off port 1 .
$\rightarrow 3$ or $4=$ remains open to ventilate the upper diaphragm chamber.

## Negative pressure measurement


$\rightarrow 3$ or $4=$ negative pressure port ( - ).
$\rightarrow 1$ or $2=$ remains open to ventilate the upper diaphragm chamber.

## Differential pressure measurement


$\rightarrow 1$ or $2=$ port for the higher positive pressure or lower negative pressure (+).
$\rightarrow 3$ or $4=$ port for the lower positive pressure or higher negative pressure (-).

## Finishing the installation

$\rightarrow$ Seal the ports that are not in use.

## 4 WIRING

$\rightarrow$ If the pressure switch has switched a voltage $>24 \mathrm{~V}$ ( $>30 \mathrm{~V}$ ) and a current $>0.1 \mathrm{~A}$ at $\cos \varphi=1$ or $>0.05 \mathrm{~A}$ at $\cos \varphi=0.6$ once, the gold plating on the contacts will have been burnt through. It can then only be operated at this power rating or higher power rating.

## A CAUTION

- To ensure that the DL is not damaged during operation, note the switching capacity, see page 7 (8 Technical data).

In the case of low switching capacities, such as 24 V , 8 mA , for example, we recommend using an RC module ( $22 \Omega, 1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ) in air containing silicone or oil.


1 Disconnect the system from the electrical power supply.


6 Wire as shown on the connection diagram.
7 Tighten the M16 gland) (1/2" NPT conduit).
$\rightarrow$ Contacts 3 and 2 close when subject to increasing pressure. Contacts 1 and 3 close when subject to falling pressure. With the NO contact, the NC contact is omitted.


### 4.1 DL 1,5A

The connection of DL 1,5A depends on the positive or negative adjusting range.


In the negative adjusting range, the template which can be found in the unit displays the connection diagram.


In the positive adjusting range, remove the template and wire the unit as shown in the engraved connection diagram.


## 5 ADJUSTMENT

$\rightarrow$ The switching point is adjustable via hand wheel.
1 Disconnect the system from the electrical power supply.
2 Unscrew the housing cover.
$\rightarrow$ Once the settings have been adjusted successfully, fit the housing cover again. Note the tightening torques, see page 7 (8 Technical data).
3 Connect an ohmmeter.


4 Set the switching point using the hand wheel.
5 Connect a pressure gauge.


7 Apply pressure. In doing so, monitor the switching point on the ohmmeter and the pressure gauge.
8 If the DL..A, DL..K does not trip at the desired switching point, correct the adjusting range using the hand wheel. Relieve the pressure and repeat the process.

### 5.1 Adjusting rangeDL..A, DL..K

|  | Adjusting range ${ }^{1}$ ) [mbar] |  | Max. inlet pressure²) [mbar] | Mean switching differential ${ }^{3}$ ) [mbar] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | min. | max. |  | min. | max. |
| DL 50A, <br> DL 50K, <br> DL 50AT, <br> DL 50KT | 2.5 | 50 | 300 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| DL 150A, DL 150K | 30 | 150 | 300 | 3 | 5 |
|  | Adjusting range ${ }^{1)}$ ["WC] |  | Max. inlet pressure2) ["WC] | Mean switching differentia ${ }^{3)}$ ["WC] |  |
|  | min. | max. |  | min. | max. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DL 3AT, } \\ & \text { DL 3KT } \end{aligned}$ | 0.12 | 1.2 | 58.5 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| DL 5AT, <br> DL 5KT | 0.2 | 2 | 117 | 0.08 | 0.12 |
| DL 10AT, <br> DL 10KT | 0.4 | 4 | 117 | 0.1 | 0.16 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DL 50AT, } \\ & \text { DL 50KT } \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 20 | 117 | 0.3 | 0.6 |

1) Adjusting tolerance $\pm 15 \%$ of the scale value, but min. $\pm 4 \mathrm{~Pa}[ \pm 0.016$ "WC].
2) Max. inlet pressure $=$ withstand pressure.
3) Mean switching differential at min. and max. setting.

| Type | Deviation from the switching <br> point during testing pursuant <br> to EN 1854 Air pressure <br> switches |
| :--- | :---: |
| DL 1,5A | $\pm 15 \%$ or $\pm 6 \mathrm{~Pa}[ \pm 0.02$ "WC] |
| DL 3A, DL 3K <br> DL 3AT, <br> DL 3KT | $\pm 15 \%$ or $\pm 6 \mathrm{~Pa}[ \pm 0.02$ "WC] |
| DL 5AT- <br> DL50AT, <br> DL 5KT- <br> 50KT | $\pm 15 \%$ or $\pm 4 \mathrm{~Pa}[ \pm 0.016$ "WC] |
| DL 5-150A, <br> DL 5-150K | $\pm 15 \%$ or $\pm 4 \mathrm{~Pa}[ \pm 0.016$ "WC] |

## 6 FUNCTION CHECK

We recommend a function check once a year.
1 Press the test key during operation - the pressure switch switches.


2 In case of differential pressure, press both keys simultaneously.


## 7 ACCESSORIES

### 7.1 Pilot lamp red/blue

Pilot lamp red
110/120 V AC, I = 1.2 mA , Order No.: 74920430. 230 V AC, I = 0.6 mA , Order No.: 74920429.
Pilot lamp blue
110/120 V AC, I = 1.2 mA , Order No.: 74916121. 230 V AC, I = 0.6 mA, Order No.: 74916122.

7.2 Red/green pilot LED for 24 V DC/AC or for 110 V AC to 230 V AC
24 V DC, $\mathrm{I}=16 \mathrm{~mA} ; 24 \mathrm{~V}$ AC, $\mathrm{I}=8 \mathrm{~mA}$, Order No.: 74921089.

110 V AC to 230 V AC, Order No.: 74923275.


Further information on accessories can be found here: www.docuthek.com - Technical Information - Accessories.

## 8 TECHNICAL DATA

### 8.1 Ambient conditions

Enclosure to IEC 60529: IP 54 (IP 65).
Permitted ambient temperature in operation:
DL..A, DL..K: -20 to $+80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-4\right.$ to $\left.+176^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$,
DL..T: -40 to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-40\right.$ to $\left.+140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.

Storage and transport temperatures:
-20 to $+40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-4\right.$ to $\left.+104^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
Micro switch to EN 61058-1.
Gas types: air or flue gas, no flammable gases, no aggressive gases.
Icing, condensation and dew in and on the unit are not permitted.
Safety class II to VDE 0106-1.
This unit is not suitable for cleaning with a high-pressure cleaner and/or cleaning products.

### 8.1.1 Pressure switch with NBR diaphragm

Long-term use in the upper ambient temperature range accelerates the ageing of the elastomer materials and reduces the service life (please contact manufacturer). Ozone concentrations exceeding $200 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ accelerate the ageing of elastomer materials and reduce the service life.

### 8.2 Mechanical data

Medium temperature $=$ ambient temperature.
Max. inlet pressure $\mathrm{p}_{\text {max. }}=$ withstand pressure, switching differential, see page 5 (5.1 Adjusting rangeDL..A, DL..K).
Diaphragm pressure switch, NBR, silicone-free. Housing: glass fibre reinforced PBT plastic with low gas release.
Weight: DL..A: 190 g (6,7 oz), DL..K: 220 g (7,8 oz)
Recommended tightening torque:

| Component | Tightening <br> torque <br> [Ncm] |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cover screws | 65 |
| M16 x 1.5 cable gland | 50 |
| Clamping terminal screws | 80 |
| Rp $1 / 8$ connection on upper <br> housing section | 250 |
| Rp $1 / 4(1 / 4 " ~ N P T) ~ c o n n e c t i o n ~ o n ~$ <br> lower housing section | 600 |

### 8.3 Electrical data

Line entrance: M16 x 1.5 (1/2" NPT conduit), clamping range: diameters of 4 to 10 mm .
Type of connection: screw terminals, cable diameter: 0.5 to 1.8 mm (AWG 24 to AWG 13).

### 8.3.1 Switching capacity

|  | U | $\mathbf{I}$ <br> $(\cos \varphi=1)$ | $\mathbf{I}$ <br> $(\cos \varphi=0.6)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DL | $24-$ <br> 250 V AC | $0.05-5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $0.05-1 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| DL..G | $5-250 \mathrm{VAC}$ | $0.01-5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $0.01-1 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| DL..G | $5-48 \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{DC}$ | $0.01-1 \mathrm{~A}$ | $0.01-1 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| DL..T | $30-$ <br> 240 V AC | 5 A | 0.5 A |
| DL..TG | <30 V AC/ <br> DC | 0.1 A | 0.05 A |

Contact gap $<3 \mathrm{~mm}(\mu)$.
If the pressure switch has switched a voltage $>24 \mathrm{~V}$ $(>30 \mathrm{~V}$ ) and a current $>0.1 \mathrm{~A}$ at $\cos \varphi=1$ or $>0.05 \mathrm{~A}$ at $\cos \varphi=0.6$ once, the gold plating on the contacts will have been burnt through. It can then only be operated at this power rating or higher power rating.

## 9 DESIGNED LIFETIME

This information on the designed lifetime is based on using the product in accordance with these operating instructions. Once the designed lifetime has been reached, safety-relevant products must be replaced. Designed lifetime (based on date of manufacture) in accordance with EN 13611, EN 1854 for DL..A, DL..K: 10 Jahre years.
You can find further explanations in the applicable rules and regulations and on the afecor website (www. afecor.org).
This procedure applies to heating systems. For thermoprocessing equipment, observe local regulations.

## 10 CERTIFICATION

## Declaration of conformity

$$
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We, the manufacturer, hereby declare that the products DL..A, DL..K with product ID No. CE- 0085AP0466 comply with the requirements of the listed Directives and Standards.
Directives:

- 2014/35/EU - LVD
- 2014/30/EU - EMC
- 2011/65/EU - RoHS II
- 2015/863/EU - RoHS III

Regulation:

- (EU) 2016/426 - GAR

Standards:

- EN 1854:2010

The relevant product corresponds to the tested type sample.
The production is subject to the surveillance procedure pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2016/426 Annex III paragraph 3.
Elster GmbH
Scan of the Declaration of conformity ( $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{GB}$ ) - see www.docuthek.com
10.1 FM and AGA approval, UL listing, Eurasian Customs Union, RoHS compliant



### 10.2 REACH Regulation

The device contains substances of very high concern which are listed in the Candidate List of the European REACH Regulation No. 1907/2006. See Reach list HTS at www.docuthek.com.

### 10.3 China RoHS

Directive on the restriction of the use of hazardous substances (RoHS) in China. Scan of the Disclosure Table China RoHS2, see certificates at www.docuthek.com.

## 11 LOGISTICS

## Transport

Protect the unit from external forces (blows, shocks, vibration).
Transport temperature: see page 7 (8 Technica data).
Transport is subject to the ambient conditions described.
Report any transport damage on the unit or packaging without delay.
Check that the delivery is complete.

## Storage

Storage temperature: see age 7 (8 Technical data). Storage is subject to the ambient conditions described. Storage time: 6 months in the original packaging before using for the first time. If stored for longer than this, the overall service life will be reduced by the corresponding amount of extra storage time.

## 12 DISPOSAL

Devices with electronic components:

## WEEE Directive 2012/19/EU - Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive



At the end of the product life (number of operating cycles reached), dispose of the packaging and product in a corresponding recycling centre. Do not dispose of the unit with the usual domestic refuse. Do not burn the product. On request, old units may be returned carriage paid to the manufacturer in accordance with the relevant waste legislation requirements.

## FOR MORE INFORMATION

