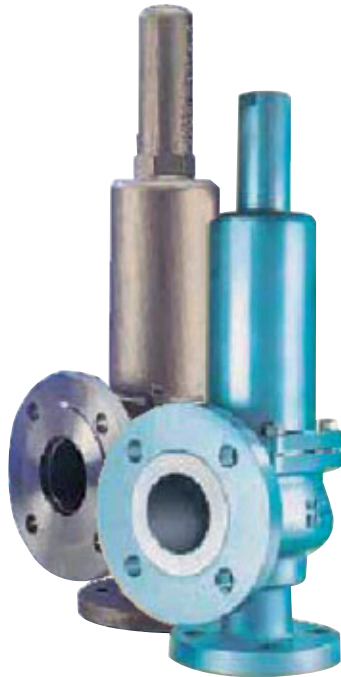




## CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

Crosby Style JCE Safety Relief Valves provide full overpressure protection for process systems at an affordable cost of ownership.



### FEATURES

- Certified to BS6759 parts 1, 2 and 3 by SAFED.
- A.D.Merkblatt (TUV Approval).
- ASME Code Section VIII (National Board Approval), with "NB/UV" stamp.
- Stoomwezen rules A1301.
- UDT Poland.
- Chinese SQL.
- Australian standard AS1271.
- Full lift maximum discharge capability.
- Each valve individually tested and set.
- Top un-wetted guiding giving unobstructed seat bore.
- Positive re-seating with either resilient or stainless steel trim.
- Comprehensive range of accessories.
- Precision lapped stainless steel trim.
- Discharge capacity at 5% overpressure on steam duty (BS6759 & AD Merkblatt).
- Low stress springs to BS6759.

### DESIGN

The Crosby Style JCE Safety Relief Valve incorporates a freely pivoting disc, which ensures correct alignment with the nozzle. The combination of top guiding, unobstructed seat bore and full lift capability ensures the highest possible discharge rate thus maximum plant protection. Body material is available in cast steel and stainless steel.

The JCE Safety Relief Valve is available in both conventional and balanced bellows types, and features a special disc style for liquid application, ensuring trouble free performance. The 'conventional' arrangement is suitable for applications where the built up pressure will not exceed 10%. The conventional valve can also be used in systems where the superimposed backpressure is at a constant level (up to 80%). The 'balanced bellows' arrangement is for applications where several safety relief valves discharge into a common discharge manifold, or in any circumstances where a variable back pressure can occur, up to a maximum of 40%. Valve size ranges from DN 25 to DN 100 (1" to 4").

### TECHNICAL DATA

#### CE Marking

This range of Safety Relief Valves has been certified to the requirements of PED 97/23/EC. Set pressures below 0.5 Barg do not require certification, hence cannot be CE marked.

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Crosby Style	JCE
Body Material	Cast Steel & Stainless Steel
Approvals	CE (Lloyds) acc.to PED 97/23/EC AD MERKBLATT (TUV)-Germany ASME Code Section VIII (National Board-USA) "NB/UV" Stamp BS6759 parts 1,2,3 (SAFED)-United Kingdom Stoomwezen acc.to A1301- The Netherlands UDT-Poland SQL-China Australian Standard AS1271
Top Guided	Yes
Lift	Full Lift (compressible fluids)
Size Range (Inlet)	DN25-100 (1"-4")
Size configurations (inlet x outlet)	DN25 x 40 (1" x 1½") DN32 x 50 (1½" x 2") DN40 x 65 (1 ½" x 2½") DN50 x 80 (2" x 3") DN65 x 100 (2½" x 4") DN80 x 125 (3" x 5") DN100 x 150 (4" x 6")
Pressure Range	0.35 to 40 (barg) †
Temperature Range (°C) (with suitable material)	- 40°C to 427°C
Connections	Flanged DIN (Standard), ANSI & BS 10
Trim Options	Metal to Metal, Viton, Nitrile
Cap Options	Dome, Open lever, Packed lever, test gag

### NOTES

† For maximum pressure per size and material refer to page 5 and page 6.  
Minimum pressure limits also apply dependant on code and application. Refer to page 5.

### DE-RATED DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT K<sub>dr</sub>

#### Steam/air gases

BS6759 Parts 1 and 2 & A.D. Merkblatt Approval (TÜV)	0.700
ASME Code Section VIII Approval (National Board)	0.738

#### Liquids

BS6759 Part 3 & A.D. Merkblatt Approval (TÜV)	0.460
ASME Code Section VIII Approval (National Board)	0.482

### MATERIAL TEMPERATURE LIMITATIONS

#### Seat

Metal to Metal	-40°C to 427°C
Viton	-30°C to 200°C
Nitrile	-40°C to 100°C

#### Body

Carbon Steel	-29°C to 427°C (-10°C to 400°C for TÜV)
Stainless Steel	-40°C to 427°C

Orifice size (actual)							
Valve size (DN)	25	32	40	50	65	80	100
Orifice area (mm <sup>2</sup> )	415	660	1075	1662	2827	4301	6648
Orifice area (in <sup>2</sup> )	0.64	1.02	1.67	2.48	4.38	6.67	10.30

### DIMENSIONS (mm unless otherwise stated) - Refer to drawing on page 3

	25 x 40	32 x 50	40 x 65	50 x 80	65 x 100	80 x 125	100 x 150
A	100	110	115	120	140	160	180
B	105	115	140	150	170	195	220
C1	410	455	570	615	725	815/925 H	925/1030 H
C2	445	490	605	665	785	865/965 H	955/1060 H
D	85	85	125	125	155	155	180
E	¾"	¾"	½"	½"	¾"	¾"	¾"
F	¼"	¼"	¼"	¼"	¼"	¾"	¾"
WT*	8.5	14.0	20.0	30.0	42.6	64.5	86.0

### NOTES

\* kg

H Denotes high pressure valve longer bonnet, spring and spindle

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## STANDARD MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

### FLANGE OPTIONS

**Carbon/Stainless steel**

**PN16 (RF) x PN16 (RF)**

**PN40 (RF) x PN16 (RF)**

ANSI 150 (RF) x 150 (RF)

ANSI 300 (RF) x 150 (RF)

BS 10 : F (FF) x E (FF)

BS 10 : J (RF) x F (FF)

BS 10 : H (RF) x F (FF)

### NOTES

Standard flange connections are shown in bold

FF = Flat Face

RF = Raised Face

### NOTES

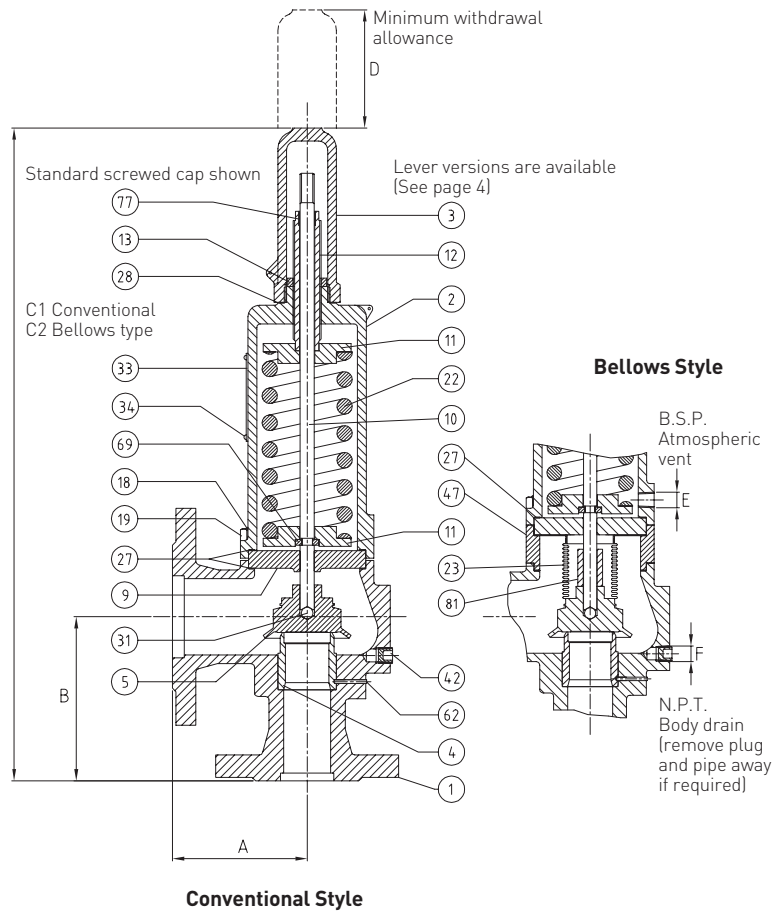
B Denotes used on Bellows type valves.

H High Pressure type valves and spacer and larger studs, spring and spindle.

# Resilient trims are available. [See page 4]

\* Recommended spares.

Certified Drawings are available with material parts list.



### PARTS AND MATERIAL LIST

Item	Part	Standard Materials (European Norm)		Equivalent Materials (ASME)	
		Carbon Steel Body [Code 2]	Stainless Steel Body [Code 3]	Carbon Steel Body [Code 2]	Stainless Steel Body [Code 3]
1	Body	C.Stl EN 10213-2 Gr.1.0619	S.Stl EN 10213-4Gr.1.4408	SA 216 Gr.WCB C.Stl	SA 351 Gr.CF8M S.Stl
2	Bonnet	C.Stl EN 10213-2 Gr.1.0619	S.Stl EN 10213-4Gr.1.4408	SA 216 Gr.WCB C.Stl	SA 351 Gr.CF8M S.Stl
3	Cap	C.Stl EN 10213-2 Gr.1.0619	S.Stl EN 10213-4Gr.1.4408	SA 216 Gr.WCB C.Stl	SA 351 Gr.CF8M S.Stl
4	Seat	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4057	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4404	SA 479 Gr.431 S.Stl	SA 479 Gr.316L S.Stl
5*	Disc #	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4542	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4542	SA 564 Gr.630 S.Stl	SA 564 Gr.630 S.Stl
9	Guide Plate	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4029	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4029	BSEN 10088-3 Gr.1.4029 S.Stl	BSEN 10088-3Gr. 1.4029 S.Stl
10 <sup>H</sup>	Spindle	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4057	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4057	SA 479 Gr.431 S.Stl	SA 479 Gr. 431.S.Stl
11	Spring Plate	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4057	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4057	SA 479 Gr.431 S.Stl	SA 479 Gr. 431.S.Stl
12	Adjusting Screw	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4006	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4006	SA 479 Gr.410 S.Stl	SA 479 Gr. 410.S.Stl
13	Locknut	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4404	S.Stl EN 10088-3Gr.1.4404	SA 479 Gr.316L S.Stl	SA 479 Gr. 316L S.Stl
18 <sup>H</sup>	Body Stud	1.7725	1.4541	SA 193 Gr.B7 Alloy	SA 193 Gr. B8T S.Stl
19	Body Nut	1.7725	1.4541	SA 193 Gr.2H Alloy	SA 194 Gr. 8T S.Stl
22 <sup>H</sup>	Spring	To suit application- see page 7	To suit application- see page 7	To suit application- see page 7	To suit application- see page 7
23 <sup>B</sup>	Bellows Unit	S.Stl EN 10088-2 Gr.1.4404	S.Stl EN 10088-2 Gr.1.4404	S.Stl. BS 1449 Gr.316 S11	S.Stl BS 1449 Gr. 316 S11
27*	Body/Bonnet Gasket	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber
28*	Cap Gasket	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber	Compressed fiber
31*	Ball	1.4125	1.4125	AISI 440C	AISI 440C
33	Nameplate	1.4541	1.4541	S.Stl.BS 1449 Gr.321 S31	S.Stl.BS 1449 Gr.321 S31
34	Nameplate Pin	Hardened Steel	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr.1.4404	Hardened Steel	SA 479 Gr.316L S.Stl
41	Warranty Seal	Lead Wire	Lead Wire	Lead Wire	Lead Wire
42	Drain Plug	1.0402	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4404	BS 970 070 M20	SA 479 Gr.316L S.Stl
47 <sup>B, H</sup>	Spacing Piece	1.0402	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4404	BS 970 070 M20	SA 479 Gr.316L S.Stl
62	Seat pin	1.4300	1.4300	BS 2056 Gr.302 S26	BS 2056 Gr.302 S26 S.Stl
69	Split Collar	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4542	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4542	SA 564 Gr.630 S.Stl	SA 564 Gr.630 S.Stl
77	Adjusting Screw bush	PTFE	PTFE	PTFE	PTFE
81 <sup>B</sup>	Lift Stop	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4401	S.Stl EN 10088-3 Gr. 1.4401	SA 479 Gr.316 S.Stl	SA 479 Gr.316 S.Stl

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## ACCESSORIES

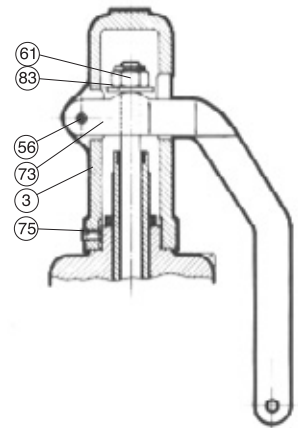
### OPEN TYPE EASING GEAR

Valves which are used for steam or compressed air are normally fitted with open type easing gear. This type of easing gear can also be used on other fluids where a small escape of the fluid to atmosphere, when the valve is discharging, is not objectionable. It is normally fitted on conventional type valves only.

The purpose of the easing gear is to check that the valve can operate freely.

#### PARTS LIST

Item no.	Part name
3	Open type bonnet
56	Fulcrum pin
61	Spindle nut
73	Marine easing lever
75	Grubscrew
83	Spindle washer



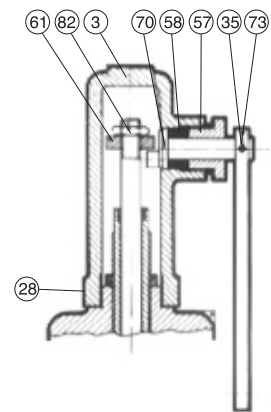
### PACKED EASING GEAR

Alternatively packed easing gear can be supplied.

This is used when the fluid cannot be allowed to escape to atmosphere except through the outlet connection, but where it is necessary to check that the valve is free to operate.

#### PARTS LIST

Item no.	Part name
3	Packed type bonnet
28	Cap gasket
35	Tension pin
57	Gland
58	Gland packing
61	Spindle nut
70	Eccentric shaft
73	Packed easing lever
82	Spindle lock nut



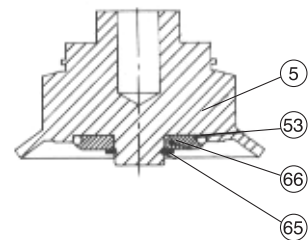
### RESILIENT SEAT

The Standard construction using metal-to-metal seats lapped to high standard is suitable for most applications.

Elastomeric seals are supplied as conditions dictate.

O-ring material	Temp. range	Item no.	Part name
A. Viton	-30 to 200°C	5	Resilient disc
B. Nitrile	-40 to 100°C	53	O-ring seal
		65	Circlip
		66	Retaining plate

Other materials may be available upon request

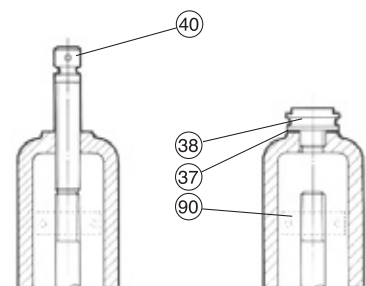


### TEST GAG

Valves can be supplied fitted with a test gag, the purpose of which is to prevent the valve opening at the pressure when carrying out hydraulic or similar tests. It is essential to remove this gag screw after the test has been completed, and replace it with the plug which is supplied, before the valve is put in service.

#### PARTS LIST

Item no.	Part name
37	Gagplug gasket
38	Gagplug
40	Gagscrew
90	Gag-nameplate



# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## PRESSURE LIMITATIONS (SET AND BACK PRESSURES)

**TABLE 1 - MAXIMUM PRESSURE IN RELATION TO SIZE**  
(See also graph on page 6 and steam limitations page 7)

Valve size (mm)	25	32	40	50	65	80 LP	80 HP	100 LP	100 HP
Carbon steel body	40	40	40	40	35	14	32	12	25
Stainless steel body	40	40	40	40	35	14	32	12	25

**NOTE**

LP = Low pressure assembly. The maximum pressures stated are approximates only, as the pressures vary according to both flowing medium and valve type.  
HP = High pressure assembly

**MINIMUM SET PRESSURE SETTINGS**

Minimum Spring Settings (barg) - Conventional Style				
All Sizes 0.35 barg (acc. to BS 6759 or other non-code applications)				
Valve size (DN)	Gas, Vapour, Steam Maximum Back Pressure (% of Set Pressure)		Liquids Maximum Back Pressure (% of Set Pressure)	
	0 to 20 %	20 to 40 %	0 to 20 %	20 to 40 %
25	1.18	2.40	1.18	2.40
32	2.20	2.63	4.48	5.52
40	0.71	2.44	0.71	2.44
50	0.96	2.22	0.96	4.70
65	1.03	4.01	1.03	4.01
80	1.27	4.09	1.27	4.09
100	1.69	2.00	2.07	2.55

\* Irrespective of minimum code or conventional style valve designs, the listed minimum spring settings for balanced bellows style JCE safety relief valves are the governing minimum settings dependant on fluid and extent of actual back pressure.

Minimum Certified Set Pressure Settings (barg) for VdTÜV Certified JCE Safety Relief Valves							
Valve Size (DN)	25	32	40	50	65	80	100
Conventional Style	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.73	1.00
Bellows Style**	2.25	4.48	1.98	1.99	2.59	3.72	2.07

\*\* Unless limited by back pressure as in main governing tabulation above

Minimum Certified Set Pressure Settings (barg) for ASME VIII NB/UV Certified JCE Safety Relief Valves	
All Sizes and Styles: 15 PSIG / 1.03 barg (unless limited by governing tabulations above)	

Minimum Certified Set Pressure Settings (barg) for PED 97/23/EC certified (CE Marked) JCE Safety Relief Valves	
All Sizes and Styles: 0.50 barg (Unless limited by governing tabulations above)	

**BACK PRESSURE**

The maximum allowable back pressures are as follows:

**For a conventional valve**

- Built up back pressure: 10% of set pressure (gauge)
- Constant superimposed back pressure: 80% of set pressure (gauge)
- Variable superimposed back pressure: 0% of set pressure

**For a balanced bellows valve**

- Built up back pressure: 40% of set pressure (gauge)
- Constant superimposed back pressure: 40% of set pressure (gauge)
- Variable superimposed back pressure: 0-40% of set pressure (gauge)

**Actual Back Pressure Limit**

Limit is either stated percentage of inlet pressure or outlet flange rating whichever is the lowest (conventional and bellows styles).

**VALVE PERFORMANCE**

**Over pressure**

The table below specifies the required over pressure to achieve the rated valve lift and the recommended minimum valve set pressures.

Valve type	Conventional	Balanced bellows		Resilient		Resilient balanced bellows	
Set pressure	1 bar to MR	2 - 3 bar	3 bar to MR	1 - 6 bar	6 bar to MR	2 - 6 bar	6 bar to MR
% over pressure	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%

MR = Maximum rating

**NOTES**

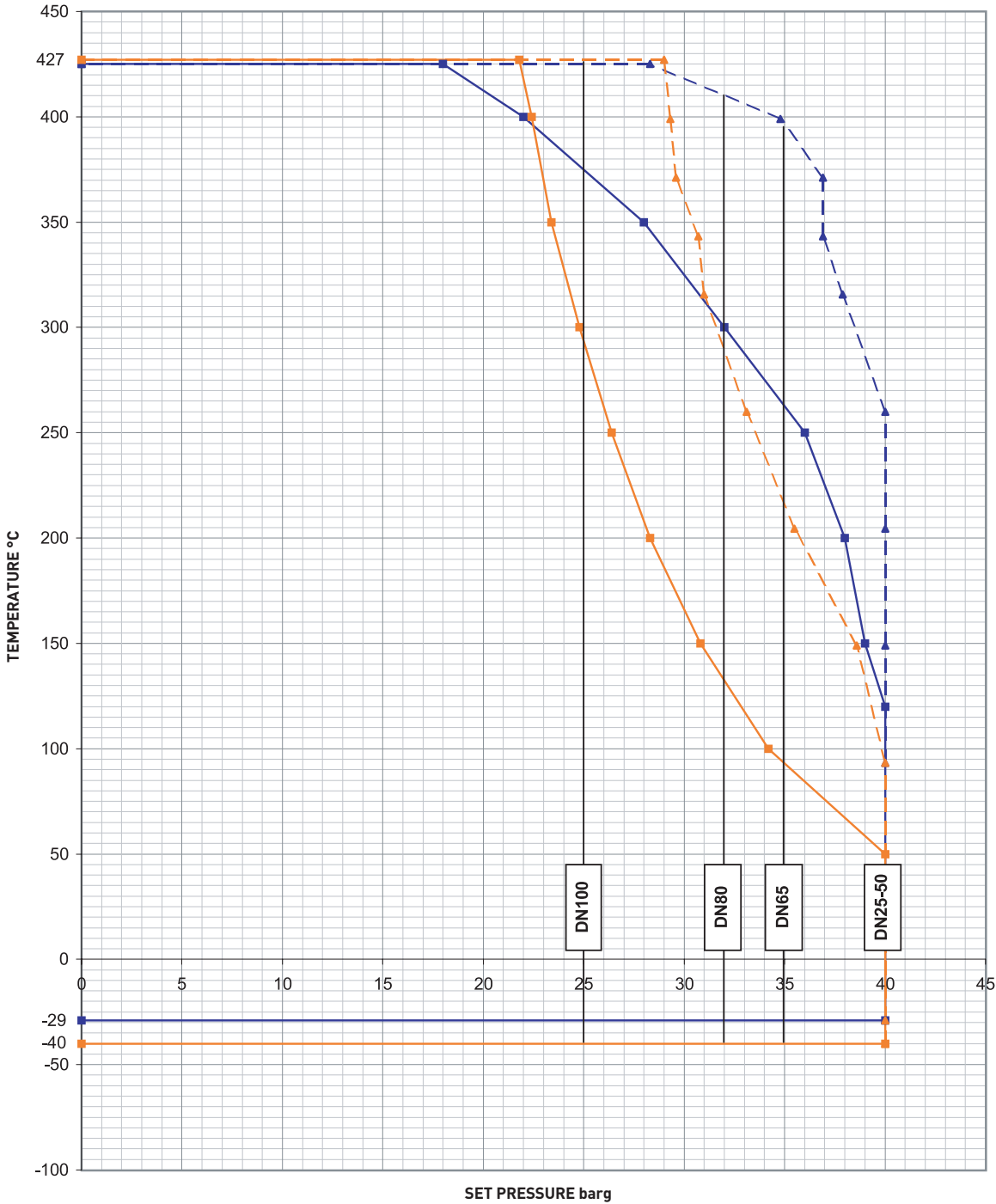
- (i) For pressures below the recommended minimum please refer to the factory
- (ii) For back pressures in excess of 40% please refer to the factory
- (iii) For temperatures outside those stated please refer to factory

For all variable superimposed back pressure applications a balanced bellows valve is required.

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## MAXIMUM PRESSURE/TEMPERATURE RATINGS FOR INLET FLANGE

Crosby Style JCE Safety Relief Valve maximum inlet pressure/temperature ratings  
 Carbon and stainless steel valve bodies with inlet flange acc. to standards  
 DIN 2401 (1.66) or BS 4504 PN40 and ANSI B16.5 Cl.300 RF  
 Note: 40 barg is maximum set pressure irrespective of selected flange  
 Standard ratings apply for PN16 and Cl. 150 RF flange selections  
 Refer all other flange standards  
 For VdTÜV Certification carbon steel (1.0619) is limited to -10° to +400°C



- Carbon Steel Flange Limits (BS4504/DIN2401(1.66))
- ▲— Carbon Steel Flange Limits (ASME B16.5)
- Stainless Steel Flange Limits (BS4504/DIN2401(1.66))
- ▲— Stainless Steel Flange Limits (ASME B16.5)

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## MATERIALS

### BODY MATERIALS

#### Carbon Steel (Code 2)

- EN 10213-2 Grade 1.0619
- Equivalent ASME material ASME SA 216 Grade WCB

A commonly used material suitable for a wide range of fluids when corrosion and extremely low or high temperatures do not present a problem.

Temperature limits: - 29 to + 427°C (-10°C to 400°C for TÜV)  
Maximum pressure cold rating: 40 Bar (up to 50 mm, refer to table 1 on page 5 and graph on page 6)  
Maximum Pressure for Steam: 40 barg up to DN50  
34 barg up to DN65  
32 barg up to DN80  
25 barg up to DN100

#### Austenitic Stainless Steel (Code 3)

- EN 10213-4 Grade 1.4408
- Equivalent ASME Material ASME SA 351 Grade CF8M

A very widely used Stainless Steel recognized for its excellent corrosion resistant properties in the presence of chlorides.

Temperature limits: - 40 to 427°C  
Maximum pressure cold rating: 40 Bar (up to 50 mm, refer to table 1 on page 5 and graph on page 6)  
Maximum Pressure for Steam: 40 barg up to DN 50  
34 barg up to DN 65  
32 barg up to DN 80  
25 barg up to DN 100

### SPRING APPLICATIONS

#### Chrome Vanadium to BS 970 735 A51

For use normally with carbon steel valves.  
Application: normal temperature, non corrosive duty.

#### Tungsten to BS 4659 BH 12

For use normally with carbon steel valves.  
Application: high temperature non corrosive duty.

#### Stainless steel 316 to BS 970 316 S31

For use normally with carbon steel or stainless steel valves.  
Application-low/normal temperature, corrosive duty.

#### Stainless Steel 17/4 to BS 25143

For use normally with carbon steel or stainless steel valves.  
Application: high temperature, corrosive and all sour gaz duties.

#### Inconel X750 to ASTM A 638 GRADE 660

For use normally with stainless steel valves.  
Application: high temperature corrosive and sour gas duty [ where 17/4 is not practical due to design limitations].

#### Spring Materials

There are several spring materials available, the choice of material being dependent on the application.

The JCE range of springs have been designed and manufactured in accordance with BS 6759 Part1: 1984.

The following benefits are gained from this design:

1. Negligible relaxation due to temperatures because of tight control of stress limitation and material selection.
2. Accurate end grinding ensures tight shut off and high level of repeatability.  
Control of coil spacing ensures reliable pressure range and full lift capability.

TABLE 2

Spring material	Fluid temperature range
Chrome vanadium	-29°C to + 232°C
Tungsten steel (H12)	+232°C to +370°C
Stainless steel (316)	-40°C to +260°C
Stainless steel (17/4) *	-40°C to + 427°C
Inconel X750	-40°C to + 427°C

\* Used to meet NACE requirements. In hardness range equal to or less than 33 HRC.

# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## STYLE JCE DESIGNATIONS

### JCE / Crosby style

#### Type

1. Conventional
2. Bellows
3. Liquid conventional
4. Liquid bellows

#### Size

1. 25 x 40 mm
2. 32 x 50 mm
3. 40 x 65 mm
4. 50 x 80 mm
5. 65 x 100 mm
6. 80 x 125 mm
7. 100 x 150 mm

#### Flanged connections

1. PN 16 RF x PN 16 RF
2. PN 40 RF x PN 16 RF
5. ANSI 150 RF x 150 RF
6. ANSI 300 RF x 150 RF
7. BS10 'F' FF x 'E' FF
8. BS10 'H' RF x 'F' FF
9. BS10 'J' RF x 'F' FF

#### Code body material

2. Carbon steel
3. Stainless steel

#### Features

- D. Domed Cap
- F. Ferrule
- G. Gag
- M. Open Lever
- N. NACE Materials Note E
- P. Packed Lever
- R. Resilient Seat
- H. High Pressure (H) Note D
- X. Special Details

#### NOTES

- A. In addition to the above valve code we need to know the following information: set pressure, flowing medium and temperature.
- B. Any special requirements will be indicated by the letter X which will be agreed with the sales office. For example, paint specification or spring material.
- C. Any combination of features can be called up eg. DG, PR, DFRN etc.
- D. 'H' for 80 and 100 mm size only.
- E. NACE MR-01-75, 2002 edition.

### EXAMPLES

#### a. JCE / 2 4 2 2 P

(Set at 20 barg and 5 barg variable back pressure, vapour service, 90°C)

- 2 - Bellows type JCE (Standard gas trim)
- 4 - DN 50 x 80 (inlet x outlet) size
- 2 - Flanged PN 40 x PN 16
- 2 - Carbon steel body construction
- P - Packed lifting lever

#### b. JCE / 3 7 5 3 DR

(Set at 90 psig, distilled water, 80°F)

- 3 - Conventional type JCE (liquid trim)
- 7 - DN 100 x 150 (inlet x outlet) size (or 4" x 6")
- 5 - Flanged ANSI CL.150RF x CL 150RF
- 3 - Stainless steel construction
- D - Domed cap
- R - Resilient seat (Option- specify material)



# CROSBY STYLE JCE SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

## INSTALLATION OF SAFETY RELIEF VALVE

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### INSTALLATION

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Safety Relief Valves should always be installed in an upright position with their spring chamber vertical. All packing materials should be removed from the valve connections prior to installation.

#### Pressure Vessels

When fitting a Safety Relief Valve onto pressure vessels, the inlet connection pipe should be as short as possible and the bore should be at least equivalent to the nominal bore size of the valve.

The pressure drop between the vessel and the valve should be no more than 3% at rated capacity.

#### Inlet pipe sizing

The Style JCE Safety Relief Valve is a full lift design having inlet seat area approximately 85% of the inlet pipe connection area.

For this reason inlet pressure loss should be carefully considered when sizing pipework, and normally pipework in excess of the valve inlet will be required.

#### Pressure-tight dome

A pressure-tight dome should be specified when:

1. A backpressure must be contained within the relieving system.
2. A head of liquid is built up within the valve body and consequently needs to be contained.
3. The relieving medium is toxic, corrosive or environmentally unfriendly.

#### System Cleansing

It is essential that new installations are fully flushed and all debris removed prior to installing the valve as serious damage can be caused to valve seats, resulting in subsequent leakage.

#### Pressure Adjustment

Every valve is fitted with a suitable spring and tested before leaving the factory. Valves can be preset on request but to alter the set pressure, the adjusting screw, when viewed from the top, should be screwed downwards in a clockwise direction to increase the set pressure and upwards in an anti-clockwise direction to decrease it. Set pressure adjustment must be carried out by experienced and approved personnel. Any change in set pressure must be within the range of the existing spring, if it exceeds the range, a new spring will be required. The cap lead seal must be re-made after any adjustment to the set pressure. Adjustments made by unauthorized personnel will invalidate the warranty of the valve.

#### Pipelines

When fitting a Safety Relief Valve into a pipeline, the inlet connecting pipe leading from the main pipeline to the Safety Relief Valve should be as short as possible, so that the inlet pressure drop is no more than 3% of rated capacity.

In addition, it is advised that the Safety Relief Valve is placed a sufficient distance downstream of the pressure source. This will protect the valve from the adverse effects of pressure pulsations.

#### Discharge Pipelines

These should be equal to or larger than the valve outlet, with adequate supports, minimum number of bends and overall length. Unless balanced bellows valves are installed, the maximum built up backpressure should not exceed 10% of the set pressure, although the JCE can handle higher back pressure if required. Steam service valves should be adequately drained. Alignment of the discharge or drain should present no risk to persons or property. Protection from the collection of rainwater or condensation in the discharge pipe is advisable.

### COLD DIFFERENTIAL TEST PRESSURE

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When setting a valve intended for use at high temperature on a test rig using a test fluid at ambient temperatures, it is necessary to set the valve at a slightly higher pressure, so that it will open at the correct set pressure under operating conditions.

The necessary allowance is shown in the following table:

Operating temperature - Centigrade	% Increase in set pressure at ambient temperature
Up to 121°C	None
122°C to 316°C	1
317°C to 427°C	2

#### IMPORTANT

*These notes are for guidance only and do not replace our standard installation manual n°ES/0/146*

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